

## **General Instructional Objectives**

### **Chapter 13. Unsaturated hydrocarbons**

#### **13.1 Unsaturated Hydrocarbons**

- Be familiar with important classes of unsaturated hydrocarbons and provide examples of each of these classes of compounds and discuss their uses.

#### **13.2 Characteristics of Alkenes and Cycloalkenes**

- Describe the bonding characteristics of the carbon atom forming double and triple bonds.
- Be able to determine the number of units of unsaturation in a compound.

#### **13.3 Names for Alkenes and Cycloalkenes**

- Know IUPAC nomenclature for alkenes.

#### **13.4 Line-Angle Formulas for Alkenes**

- Draw and interpret the line angle formula of alkenes: acyclic saturated hydrocarbons: normal and branched.

#### **13.5 Isomerism in Alkenes**

- Be able to determine different types of isomerism: constitutional, conformational and stereo isomers.
- Write structures and name simple geometric isomers of alkenes.
- Know cis/trans geometric isomerism (stereoisomers) in alkenes
- Be able to determine the number of units of unsaturation in a compound

#### **13.6 Naturally Occurring Alkenes**

- Be able to identify Terpenes.
- Be able to identify isoprene units in terpenes.

#### **13.7 Physical Properties of Alkenes**

- Know structure and physical property trends (you do not need to know the exact melting point or boiling point for a specific alkenes and cycloalkanes).

#### **13.8 Chemical Reactions of Alkenes**

- Write equations predicting the products of the simple addition reactions of alkenes: hydrogenation, halogenation, hydration, and dihalogenation.
- Discuss the addition mechanism for alkenes particularly as it pertains to the hydration reaction.

#### **13.9 Polymerization of Alkenes: Addition Polymers**

- Write equations predicting the products of polymerization reactions of alkenes: ethylene, propylene, vinyl chloride, and styrene.

#### **13.10 Alkynes**

- Know IUPAC nomenclature for alkynes.

#### **Chemistry at a Glance: Chemical Reactions of Alkenes**

#### **Chemistry at a Glance: IUPAC Nomenclature for Alkanes, Alkenes, and Alkynes**

#### **13.11 Aromatic Hydrocarbons**

- Be familiar with important classes of aromatic hydrocarbons and provide examples of each of these classes of compounds and discuss their uses.

#### **13.12 Names for Aromatic Hydrocarbons**

- Know nomenclature for simple aromatic compounds

### **13.13 Aromatic Hydrocarbons: Physical Properties and Sources**

- Know structure, physical property trends and source of aromatic hydrocarbons.

### **13.14 Chemical Reactions of Aromatic Hydrocarbons**

- Write equations for substitution reactions involving benzene.