

HOMEWORK #5

CHEM 121, section 1, winter 2015.

Printed Name: _____

Background and Chp. 15. Introduction to aldehyde and Ketones

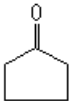
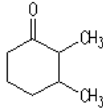
Homework Due JAN 16, 2015, 12:15 PM!

Group Name: _____

- 1) (2 pts) Assign the type of organic compound with following general condensed formula.

$\text{R}-\overset{\text{O}}{\parallel}{\text{C}}-\text{OH}$ a) _____	$\text{R}-\overset{\text{O}}{\parallel}{\text{C}}-\text{H}$ b) _____	$\text{R}'-\overset{\text{O}}{\parallel}{\text{C}}-\text{R}$ c) _____	$\text{R}'-\overset{\text{O}}{\parallel}{\text{C}}-\text{OR}$ d) _____
$\begin{array}{c} \text{OH} \\ \\ \text{R}-\text{C}-\text{O}-\text{R}' \\ \\ \text{H} \end{array}$ e) _____	$\begin{array}{c} \text{OH} \\ \\ \text{R}-\text{C}-\text{O}-\text{R}'' \\ \\ \text{R}' \end{array}$ f) _____	$\begin{array}{c} \text{OR}'' \\ \\ \text{R}-\text{C}-\text{O}-\text{R}' \\ \\ \text{H} \end{array}$ g) _____	$\begin{array}{c} \text{OR}''' \\ \\ \text{R}-\text{C}-\text{O}-\text{R}'' \\ \\ \text{R}' \end{array}$ h) _____

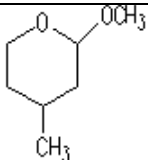
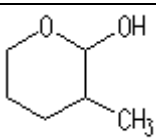
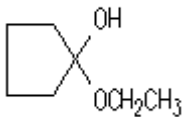
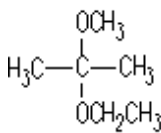
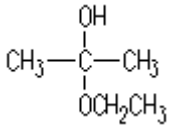
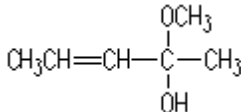
- 2) (2 pts) Names (common/IUPAC) of following aldehydes and ketones

$\text{CH}_3-\overset{\text{O}}{\parallel}{\text{C}}-\text{H}$ a) _____ / _____	$\text{CH}_3-\text{CH}_2-\overset{\text{O}}{\parallel}{\text{C}}-\text{H}$ b) _____	$\text{CH}_3-\overset{\text{O}}{\parallel}{\text{C}}-\text{CH}_2-\overset{\text{CH}_3}{\text{CH}}-\text{CH}_3$ c) _____	$\text{CH}_3-\overset{\text{O}}{\parallel}{\text{C}}-\text{CH}_3$ d) _____ / _____
$\text{CH}_3-\overset{\text{Cl}}{\underset{ }{\text{CH}}}-\overset{\text{Cl}}{\underset{ }{\text{CH}}}-\overset{\text{O}}{\parallel}{\text{C}}-\text{H}$ e) _____	 f) _____	 g) _____	$\text{O}=\overset{\text{H}}{\text{C}}-\text{C}_6\text{H}_4-\text{CH}_3$ h) _____

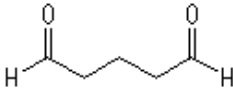
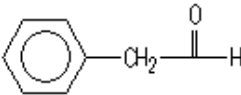
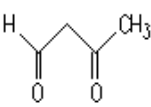
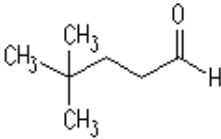
- 3) (2 pts) Draw the condensed formula of following aldehydes and ketones

a) acetaldehyde/ethanal	b) ethyl methyl ketone	c) 3-methyl-2-pentanone	d) isopropyl methyl ketone
e) 2-methylbutanal	f) 5-methyl-3-hexanone	g) benzophenone	h) acetophenone

4) (2 pts) Identify each of the following compounds as a hemiacetal, hemiketal, acetal, or ketal:

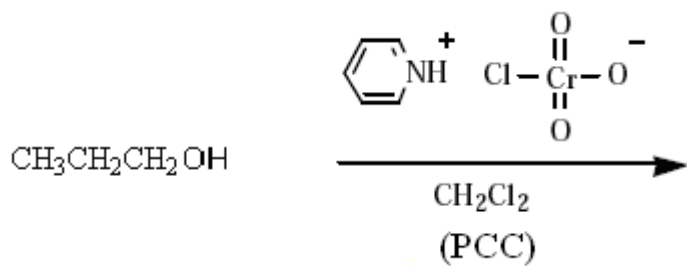
 a) _____	 b) _____	 c) _____
 d) _____	 e) _____	 f) _____

5) (2 pts) Which alcohol would you oxidize to produce each of the following compounds?

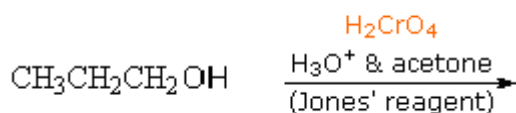
a) ? $\longrightarrow$ 
b) ? $\longrightarrow$ 
c) ? $\longrightarrow$ 
d) ? $\longrightarrow$ 

6) (3 pts) Preparation of aldehydes and ketones

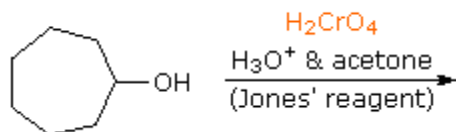
a) Control oxidation of 1^{ry} alcohol



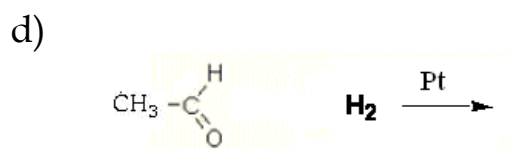
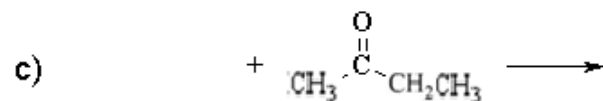
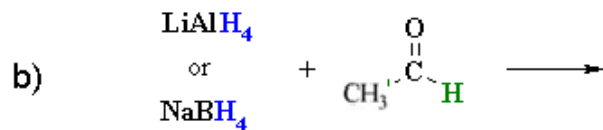
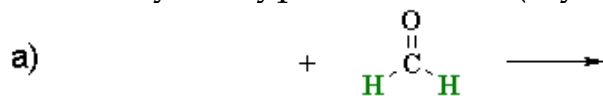
b) Complete oxidation of 1^{ry} alcohol



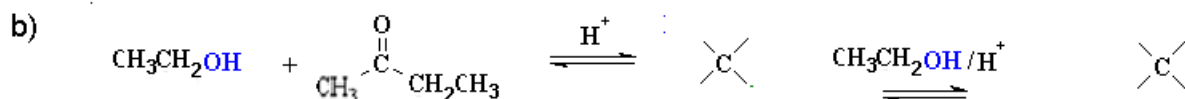
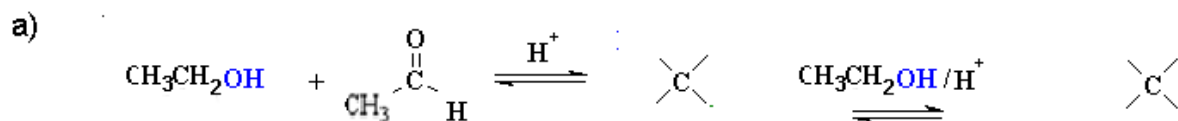
c) Oxidation of 2^{ry} alcohol



7) (2 pts) Complete the following reductions of aldehyde and ketones and identify the type of alcohols (1^{ry}, 2^{ry} and 3^{ry}) produced.



8) (2 pts) Complete the following formation reactions hemiacetal, hemiketal, acetal, or ketal:

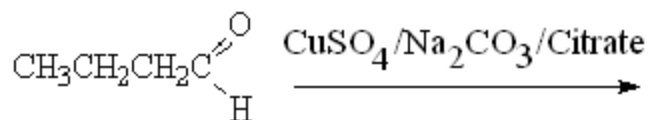


9) (3 pts) Complete reactions of following aldehydes and ketones

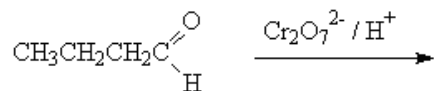
a) Tollen's Reagent: Silver mirror test:



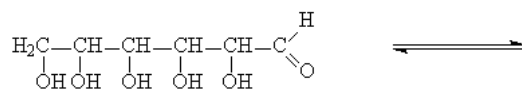
b) Benedict's test:



c) Oxidation of aldehyde



d) Cyclic hemiacetal formation



open chain polyhydroxy aldehyde

cyclic form
(6-membered ring)